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9 from TOKYO  
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PAN AMERICAN

Comment  
Of The  
Day

UNWANTED  
CHINESE

**T**WO recent court cases overseas underline again the problem of unwanted Chinese. Exiles from their homeland, opposed or apathetic to the regime in Formosa, outcasts or undesirable in Southeast Asia where nationalism has never been more assertive, they are confined to shrinking footholds like Hongkong. Even here there is no permanent security. So that for the desperate and disillusioned, the Colony is only a jumping-off point for some new quest for a more stable and ordered way of life.

It is natural for the Australians to feel concerned at reports that there is an international plot to smuggle Chinese into the country. The big question is how extensive has this infiltration been in recent years?

**Complicated**

**I**t will be tempting for the Australian authorities to press some of the blame on to Hongkong. But the only fault which we can own up to is that of having too many people, not enough work for them and inadequate accommodation. And all this in turn due to our proximity to China which is duly adding to our difficulties by the illegal migrants it allows to escape over our borders.

Unfortunately the problem is complicated in both America and Australia by racial and political objections to widespread Chinese immigration. Australia's is one of almost total exclusion for those other than pre-Federation stock and a sprinkling of students. In both countries, illegal Chinese immigration is no new phenomenon, but it has assumed a new and sinister importance since the mainland was overrun ten years ago by the Communists.

**Our Help**

**T**HIS kind of racket is not one which Hongkong can have any large part in solving. It depends on co-operation between the authorities in America, Australia and the local police. Hongkong shipping companies together with the Marine Department and the Police could take a greater interest in those applying for jobs as seamen—they should also make periodic checks among seamen to weed out bad hats, and ships' masters could make a more careful inspection of their complement and their vessels before sailing, but it would be too much to hope that Hongkong alone could devise action to end or even significantly curb these malpractices.

Here, of course, is another example of unfavourable publicity for the Colony. For this reason, as much as the ill-feeling that those cases arouse against us, it is to be deplored. The best proof we can give of our desire to help is to play our part in eliminating these rackets whenever we are called upon. And the authorities in New York and Sydney may always be sure of our most willing and earnest co-operation.

## INQUIRY INTO HK PRISONS

### Allegations Of Ill-Treatment To Be Investigated

**European Said  
To Be Involved**

By NOEL CRAIG

**A**llegations of ill-treatment of prisoners and prison administration in the Colony are to be investigated at a Commission of Inquiry later this month.

It is understood that at least one European is involved as well as four other prison officers.

**Ben Gurion  
Faces  
New Test**

**J**erusalem, June 30. Mr David Ben Gurion's coalition government is in effect dismembered tonight when spokesmen for two "rebel" parties represented in the cabinet declared they would vote against him on the crucial issue of the arms sale to West Germany.

The final fate of the government—and Mr Ben Gurion, who has said he will resign if the £1 million deal is not confirmed—was however postponed again by the adjournment of a debate in the Knesset (parliament), until tomorrow.

The Knesset had earlier rejected a 57 votes to 56 with 27 abstentions, a Communist motion of no confidence. Only the Communists voted in favour.

**INTERRUPTIONS**

When the Knesset began to debate Mr Ben Gurion's own motion opposing cancellation of the contract, there was almost immediately a noisy interruption as left-wing Mapai Party members and Communists, both opponents of the deal, tried to shout out each other in a tirade of insults.

The declaration of the "rebels" came during this debate, and Mr Ben Gurion's resignation now appears only a formality after he speaks tomorrow—he is the only speaker—and the vote is taken.

According to predictions in the lobbies, Mr Ben Gurion's motion should get the support of his own Mapai Party (40 members) and the right-wing opposition General Zionists Party (13 members). But the solid vote of all other parties against him will leave him no alternative but to resign.—Reuters

**STOP PRESS**

**Argentine  
Military  
Head  
Resigns**

**B**uenos Aires, June 30. General Hector Solanas Pacheco, Argentine War Minister, today submitted his resignation to President Arturo Frondizi following pressure by the army.

An official announcement said the Under-Secretary of War, General Hesano Fraga, and the Presidential Press Secretary, Senior Hector Miro, had also presented their resignations.

These developments came on the heels of the arrival in Buenos Aires of senior officers of the Mar Del Plata Garrison on the southeast coast, demanding the resignation of the War Minister. They were immediately arrested by the military police.

Mr Murray refused to give any details.

This inquiry will follow closely on the one held into the death of 11 Africans in a Kenya prison camp which was described in the House of Commons as the "Holocaust massacre."

There was a further storm in the Commons over the Kenya Inquiry when it became known that Mr J. B. T. Cowan, Senior Superintendent of Prisons, who was one of the officials involved, had been awarded the MBE in the Queen's official birthday honours.

Observers here believed that Scarnich's resignation speech indicated that unrest in Army garrisons was spreading to Buenos Aires.—Reuters

**German Rebuff  
To Japanese  
Shipbuilders**

**H**amburg, June 30. West Germany's largest shipyard today refused Japanese shipbuilding experts permission to visit its works.

The Hamburg Deutsche Werft Company announced it took the step because Japanese shipbuilders are allegedly undercutting European prices and copying European shipbuilding methods and equipment.

William Scholz, chairman of the board of the West German company, said a group of Japanese experts who requested permission to visit the shipyards "was turned down politely but definitely."

**IMPUDENCE**

Scholz claimed that the Japanese are running the European shipbuilding business by offering prices which are far below the average of the world market.

"Despite this," Scholz said, "the Japanese are sending experts to Europe, some of whom even equipped with cameras with which they photograph shipyards."

This must be considered as "impudence," Scholz said.

Scholz today did not name the Japanese shipbuilding firm which requested permission to have its experts visit the Hamburg Deutsche Werft Company.

He said that his firm not only told the one firm that it couldn't make such visits, but all other Japanese companies as well.

**DONE NOTHING**

Scholz said that when West German Economic Minister Ludwig Erhard visited Japan, he was told that Japanese shipyards would raise their prices to compare with European averages.

"But the Japanese have done nothing so yet," Scholz said.

Last year, the Hamburger Deutsche Werft built 313,000 tons of shipping.—UPI

**Flood Deaths**

**B**ogota, June 30. Some one hundred persons were reported drowned and much property was damaged when the Combeima River flooded the Tolima area, it was reported here today.—APB.

**Violence**

Thousands of people gathered to watch the demonstrators but there was no violence. Some of the volunteers were arrested.

The agitation continued to

take a violent turn in other

centres, however, according

to a government press re-

lease, with crowds stoning the

police and government build-

ings.

The release said that agita-

tions were also stopping car

and forcibly collecting the

money from travellers for the

anti-government campaign.—Reuters

**Chicago-Style Shooting  
In London**

**L**ondon, June 30. POLICE were today trying to track down an armed gang which, in a Chicago-style raid, drove up in a black car to a cafe here last night, and shot a youth in the chest.

The youth, 19-year-old Joseph Francis Oliva, was sitting with a coloured man in the cafe. In the

**Dalai Lama May Seek  
Asylum In S. Vietnam**

**N**ew Delhi, June 30. The Dalai Lama may leave India and seek political asylum in South Vietnam, it was believed in diplomatic circles here tonight.

Observers said that the 23-year-old Tibetan "God King" is faced with the difficult prospect of finding another country willing to harbour him and to sponsor Tibet's case in the United Nations now that India has ruled that he cannot function in India as head of a Tibetan government-in-exile.

An official spokesman said here today that the Indian Government does not recognise any separate government of Tibet and there is therefore no question of a Tibetan Government under the Dalai Lama functioning in India.

**India's Reply**

The spokesman was replying to a statement by the Dalai Lama who arrived in India on April 2 after fleeing from the Tibetan capital of Lhasa after the March revolution against the Communist Chinese.—that wherever he and his government were, they were recognised as the government by the Tibetan people.

**Black Knight  
Shooting  
Not A Complete  
Success**

**A**delaid, June 30. Woomera rocket range officials today revealed that the firing yesterday of Britain's fourth Black Knight missile to be tested was not a complete success.

The officials said the missile's motors cut out about half-a-minute too soon, boosting it to a height of only 300 miles compared with the 550 miles reached by the third Black Knight to be tested.

Moreover, in yesterday's test the rocket attained a speed of only about 7,000 miles an hour instead of the 13,000 miles an hour necessary for total performance.

However, the separation of the nose-cone from the rocket-boosting was again perfect, officials said.—APB.

**B.B.'s Husband  
Goes To Hospital**

**S**t Tropez, June 30. French film actor Jacques Charrier, 22-year-old bridegroom-of-a-week to cavaresme 24-year-old Brigitte Bardot, was rushed to a nursing home here today for an emergency appendix operation.

Brigitte waited anxiously in the room next to the operating theatre while the surgeon, Dr Montagnier, performed the operation.

Although the patient's condition was stated to be "serious" it gave rise to no anxiety.—APB.

**STRONG  
SPEECH  
BY DUKE**

**T**oronto, June 30. The Duke of Edinburgh today told Canadian doctors that Canadians were not as fit as they might be.

In what was described as one of the most outspoken speeches made by a member of the royal family, he asked doctors to go out and do something about it.

Addressing the Canadian Medical Association, of which he is President, the Duke said: "You cannot afford to ignore health and still maintain you are the best bit interested in health."

"Strong words perhaps but you took the time to ask me what you asked for. If when you invited a myrrh to be your President,"—Reuters.

**Open Clashes**

**T**he Workers' Unions affected by the present conflict have sufficient strike funds at their disposal to allow them to hold out for ten weeks, their leaders have claimed.

The situation was causing some concern in political circles since incidents in the past few days between strike pickets and the police have on several occasions degenerated into open clashes, rare in Britain.

The government has made belated efforts at conciliation in the miners dispute, but these were without avail.

Intervention by the powerful Trade Union Council (TUC) seemed to offer the only serious hope of avoiding an extension of the labour conflict. However, there seemed to be little chance that this organisation could intervene effectively before the daily newspapers closed down on Sunday.—APB.

**Britain  
Likely  
To Be  
Without  
Papers**

**L**ondon, June 30. All newspapers in the British Isles will cease publication on Sunday unless there is a settlement of the strike of printer's ink suppliers, it was officially stated here today.

A settlement seems unlikely.

This afternoon all the printer's ink manufacturers in the London area stopped work. The workers had decided to go on strike several hours, and in some cases, several days, before their union's official strike call.

The main London newspapers with millions of readers have only enough ink for three days on the average. Ink cannot be stored any longer than that or it goes bad.

**New Daily**

Meanwhile three anti-labour and anti-trades union organisations said tonight that they would go ahead with their plans to publish a newspaper called The New Daily starting next week when the rest of the nation was paralysed by the strike.

The New Daily will be printed by non-trade union members. At the same time it will be issued in various provincial cities. The three organisations stated that they had sufficient supplies of ink to carry out their project.

**Abbreviated**

Newspaper owners decided that starting tomorrow, in order to save ink, all the dailies would appear in abbreviated form. However this measure will only enable the newspapers to appear up to Sunday, July 6, when they will have to suspend publication in any case.

On this date, at the very latest, all the great newspapers on Fleet Street will simultaneously close their doors. An agreement among the newspaper owners requires that the closing down of one paper will immediately be followed by all the others to prevent unfair competition.

The strike of employees in the printing-ink factories followed the strike of printers which for eight days had paralysed the provincial press, but not the London press which has a different collective bargaining agreement with its workers.

The printers are demanding a ten per cent increase in pay and a 40-hour week. Their fellow workers in the ink manufacturing plants refused to supply the printing plants where employers threatened the workers with a lock out. The printers then went on strike, in their turn.

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# RIVER MAY BE DREDGED FOR TREASURES

## Tiber May Yield The Spoils Of Jerusalem

SPECIAL TO THE CHINA MAIL

DOES old father Tiber really conceal in its muddy bed fabulous treasures as told by ancient legends?

A group of American Jewish scholars reportedly convinced it does and will soon apply to the Italian Government to carry out extensive explorations in a stretch of the river facing the local Synagogue.

### Koslov Was A Worker

New York, June 30. Mr. Fort R. Koslov, Soviet First Deputy Premier, visited a toy factory here today and told the workers: "I used to be a worker myself."

He posed wearing a toy air force helmet and put his arm around sweating, shirtless workers turning out pink plastic toy bathubs.

"I worked in a factory when I was 14. I know the problems of the workers... my one bit desire is that all the toys you make here—anks, jet planes and rockets will remain toys and nothing but toys," he said through an interpreter.

#### \$150 A WEEK

Mr. Koslov asked one worker how much he earned. He replied: "One hundred and fifty dollars a week."

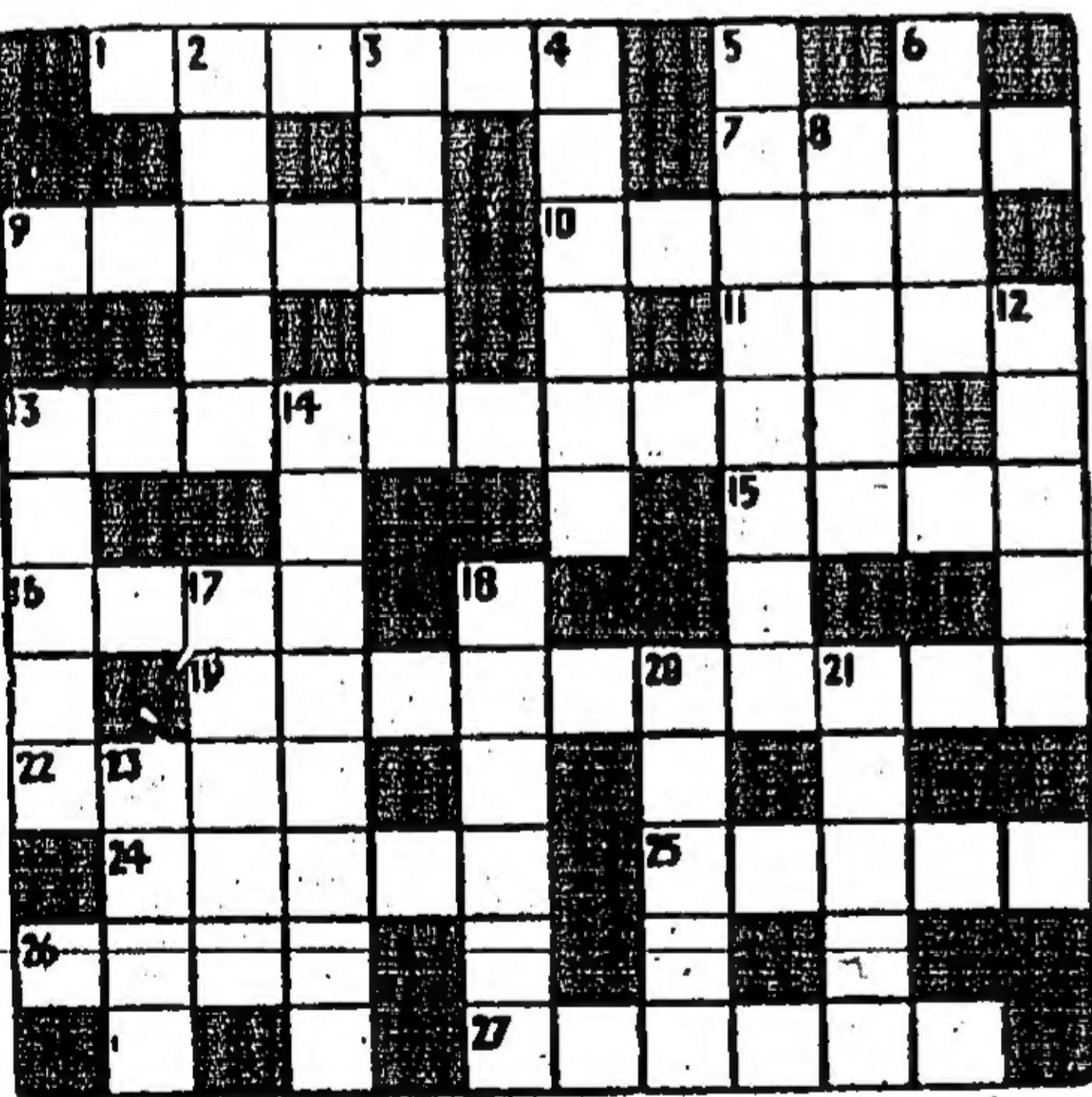
"And how much is your rent?" "My own home," was the reply.

Later today the Russian party was to drive to Camden, New Jersey, to inspect the shipyard where the Savannah, America's first atomic powered cargo ship, is being built. They then go to Washington for talks tomorrow with President Eisenhower.—Reuters

#### Beats Tax Deadline

Washington, June 30. President Eisenhower beat a midnight deadline by signing into law late today a bill to continue high Korean War tax rates on corporations and 40th consumer items as liquor, cigarettes, beer and new cars.—UPI.

#### A British Crossword Puzzle



ACROSS  
1 Show clearly (4).  
2 Thin material (5).  
3 Cold quarter (5).  
4 Go wrong and get a compass (6).  
5 One pair allowed as decorative accessory (8).  
6 Familiar royal name (4).  
7 Remove a piece of cliff (6).  
8 Wading-bird (5).  
10 Celestial bird (5).  
11 Hero we give you the dope (8).  
12 Impudent look (4).  
13 Sort of recent that may stick to one (4).  
14 A job for the tenant (10).  
15 Foreign Marshal (4).  
16 Tribal symbol (5).  
17 Long O in Greek (5).  
18 Persian fairy (4).  
19 Entertain royally (6).  
20 Entertain royally (6).  
21 Piece of news (4).  
22 Foreign Marshal (4).  
23 Tribal symbol (5).  
24 Long O in Greek (5).  
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Mid Week Selection  
by Friell

"Get out of it! We don't want any unofficial aid in Man's Conquest of Outer Space."



"Dad, Lord Hailsham said it's all right to learn about life from TV with your dad beside you to talk to, dad! DAD!"

## When Elvis comes marching home....

New York.  
When a famous infantryman comes marching home next spring, he will be given one of the most flamboyant receptions ever accorded an American citizen.

The soldier is rock 'n' roll several other films scheduled for immediate production "as Elvis Presley. And his millions of teen-age fans throughout the country are prepared to give him a welcome worthy of a conquering hero."

Immediately after his release next March, he will be flown directly to New York to star in a 90-minute "spectacular" on one of America's leading television networks.

Hollywood will then claim him for a "comeback" picture to be called, "Rodeo, Rodeo."

Hal Wallis, who produced Presley's earlier films, disclosed that he also has

### QUOTE

—by Mr. Lynn Thomas, headmaster, at Repton School Speech Day:

Latin has proved itself a most valuable educational discipline over a long period of time and it is the basis of our own language. If its replacement is just to be German and Russian give me Latin every time.

—by Mr. Justice Salmon, presenting prizes at his old school, Mill Hill:

There is nothing to be ashamed of in privilege, but only in the abuse of it or the neglect of the obligations which go with it.

—by Sir George Thomson, the physiologist.

There will soon be so much to learn before a man gets to the frontiers of knowledge that he will be old and worn out before he gets there and has the chance of making his own mark.



## Advertising Calendars for 1960

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- A variety of 4-colour pictures covering a goodly number of topics.

Please call and inspect our range of 1960 calendars

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PRINTING DEPARTMENT

13 WYNDHAM STREET, HONG KONG. PHONE 20002

Orders of 50 or more placed before August 31, 1959 will be delivered early in December.



THIS is the rarely recognised Russia—far from the familiar Kremlin patterns of power and politics—of pretty girls and tree-lined boulevards, cool, crisp linen in railway sleepers, the Russia with a place for the hire-purchase salesman. It is reported today by the British reporter who has made his home in Moscow and is seeing the country as others seldom do. His first visit, Siberia. Now, the Ukraine . . .

I HAVE been swimming recently in the Dnieper at Kiev, from a sandy beach where the Germans stormed across the river on their way to Stalingrad.

Now it is a bustling Southend without the mud. There is ice cream and soda pop and the young men of Kiev sunbathing with their girl friends—the prettiest girls I have seen anywhere in the Soviet Union.

### Good taste

They should be, for the Ukraine is in the Soviet Union what France is to Europe. It is about the same size, has roughly the same population, and Kiev, the capital, looks French.

A green, hilly city it is—a city of churches, flowers, and poplars. It is a far, far prettier city than Moscow, with gracious buildings, an air of sophistication and good taste, and almost of elegance.

Each carriage has an attendant who makes up beds, and if he even suspects you are thirsty he brings you a glass of tea.

I dined in the restaurant car on caviar, cold cucumber, soup

and a steak. British Railways would be hard put to it to do better, and—joy of joys—every thing was scrupulously clean with freshly starched sheets on my bunk, a clean towel on the pillow, and the carriage painted a pale blue. The Russians enjoy their travel. It is all eating and drinking, accordion music and laughter.

I met an air force officer who had just retired and was going home to his home village with his dog—a puppy which he assured me was the same race as Little Leron, the comic dog of Spudie II.

He changed into vividly striped pyjamas as soon as the train stopped. I was somewhat surprised at this but apparently it is normal. People wandered along the corridors in pyjamas and at stops women in dressing-gowns leaped out to fill their car with boiling water for their own brew of tea.

I was awakened at 8 a.m. by the chink, 'or tea-man, with yet another cup. Kiev was an hour away.

The Ukrainian authorities knew I was coming and my feet had hardly touched the ground

before arriving at the Kiev station.

Sightseeing over I called on Alexander Gorizy, who is first deputy Minister of Agriculture.

I was awoken at 8 a.m. by the chink, 'or tea-man, with yet another cup. Kiev was an hour away.

The Ukrainian authorities knew I was coming and my feet had hardly touched the ground

before arriving at the Kiev station.

It was extremely pleased with the way things were going.

Out of all the statistics I found

in the virgin land I saw in

Siberia have taken the burden

of the Ukraine as the bread-

basket of the Soviet Union. The

farmers now concentrate on

more diversified and profitable

crops, especially fodder to fatten

pigs and poultry and even

From agriculture to industry.

I was invited to see Arseni

Bartovitsky, a big, well-dressed

man who is one of the bosses of

the Ukrainian State Planning

Commission.

He too seemed efficient and

among them they have started a

hire-purchase shop in Kiev,

the first in Russia. It is run by

a keen salesman who will sell

you a TV set or a 2,000-watt

radio before you have a chance

to say "No."

It was at this point that we

sprang our surprise. A friend

spoke up and said: "If that is so,

why is it that in our hotel

there are neither tomatoes nor

cucumbers nor that famous

Ukrainian ham that Mr.

Khrushchev is always praising?"

Bartovitsky seemed genuinely

astonished. "But how can

that be? We have cucumbers

enough for export. He made

some notes on a pad. And the

morning for breakfast we had

tomatoes, cucumbers, and ham.

UKRAINIAN ham that Mr.

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# 2 Americans In Wimbledon Women's Last Four

## BRITISH CHALLENGERS ANN HAYDON, ANGELA MORTIMER ELIMINATED

The United States, who have dominated the women's singles since the war, today won two places among the last four in this event.

The American semi-finalists are 23-year-old Darlene Hard, of Los Angeles, runner-up in 1957, and 18-year-old Sally Moore of Long Beach, California.

On Thursday, Miss Hard will meet 20-year-old South African champion, Sandra Reynolds, and Miss Moore will oppose Maria Esther Bueno, 18, champion of Brazil.

Miss Reynolds, an attractive blonde from Bloemfontein, became the first South African to reach the semi-final since Mrs Sheila Summers in 1947, when she defeated Britain's Angela Mortimer, the number two seed, 7-5, 8-6.

### Strong Forehand

The South African's almost man-powered forehand drive was her match-winning stroke in a dour 73-minute centre court duel.

It was only the second defeat suffered by the slim British girl since losing to American Negress Althea Gibson in last year's Wimbledon final.

Miss Hard, who missed the 1958 championships because of medical studies, also spent 73 minutes on the only centre court in beating British lawn tennis and table tennis international Ann Haydon, 1-6, 6-4, 7-5.

Thus ended the British challenge which had looked so promising before the championships began.

Miss Haydon, a sturdy left-hander who reached the semi-finals last year, had her opportunities to do so again. After storming her way through the first set, she was within a point of a 5-2 lead and within a point of being 4-1 up in the decider. But the plump Californian, though often beaten by scorching passing shots, never seemed to bore into the net to press home her volleys at attack. Overhead, too, she was supreme.

### Superior Power

On court one, superior power took Miss Bueno and Miss Moore to victory. Miss Bueno, though making many errors, beat German-born Edna Budig 6-3, 6-3, and Miss Moore scored a 6-3, 6-2 victory over a dogged opponent in Yola Ramirez, little Mexican conqueror of top-seeded Christine Truman on Saturday.

Miss Bueno's mistakes dictated some of the advantages of an immensely more powerful game than that

## India-Derbyshire Match Ends In A Tame Draw

Chesterfield, June 30. The Indian cricketers, set to get 159 in 110 minutes for victory against Derbyshire, failed to rise to the challenge in match which ended in a tame draw here today.

Derbyshire, who resumed at 41 for no wicket this morning, declared their second innings at 240 for five, giving the Indians a sporting chance of victory. But the Indian openers, Pankaj Roy and Arvind Apte, the probable first pair for the third Test at Leeds on Thursday, seemed more concerned with quiet batting practice.

The Indians made 77 for two wickets in 80 minutes before the game was given up without the extra half hour being taken. Derbyshire had scored 241 in their first innings, the Indians replying with 323.

### Began Well

India began the day well, Desai and Surendra Nath taking advantage of early freshness in the pitch to dismiss both openers with only four runs added. But their chances faded as Derek Morgan, who made 65, and Donald Carr, 52, put on 93 in 70 minutes for the fourth wicket.

Strong driving and passing, Morgan hit 63 in nearly

two hours, including eight fours. Carr, in a typically elegant innings, made his 52 in 100 minutes.

The Indians' fielding willed and both Laurie Johnson and the hard-hitting George Dawes enjoyed a "life" in an unbroken sixth wicket stand of 49 in 40 minutes before the declaration.

### Took No Risks

Roy, captain of India for the match, returned to his opening bat position, instead of Joshi. He took no risks but Apté began to make strokes.

The run-rate, however, was well below that required to force a win and with the advent of the Derbyshire spinners, Berry and Smith, the scoring rate slackened even further.

Apte fell to a catch behind the bowler and Ghorpade was caught behind the wicket.

Roy, 25 not out in 30 minutes and Umrigar saw out time in a tame ending.—Reuter.

## The Greenhough 'Crime'



## All-American Men's Singles Final Likely

London, July 1. The first all-American men's singles final at the Wimbledon lawn tennis championships for 12 years appear the likely outcome of today's semi-final matches.

Peru-born Alex Olmedo and Barry Mackay, the singles men in the United States team which regained the Davis Cup from Australia last December, should, on form, prove too strong for their Australian opponents today.

### Favourite

Top-seeded Olmedo, undoubtedly the most talented amateur in the game today, meets Roy Emerson, a solid all-court player who is seeded eighth here, but ranks number two in his own country.

Mackay, Wimbledon's fifth-seeded man, having eliminated Australia's leading player Neale Fraser, will be favourite to beat Rod Laver, who at 19 is the youngest of the last four.

Television pictures here show the Greenhough "crime." After delivering the ball Greenhough takes an oblique pace on to the wicket with his right foot before turning away.

### Surer Touch

The South African held service for 6-5 and broke through again in the next, hitting a scorching passing shot down the line on set point.

Miss Mortimer is known for accurate driving, but Miss Reynolds had the surer touch in the long rallies today, and was firmer on the volley in the occasional net strokes.

The South African forged slowly ahead to 6-5 and three times got to match point on Miss Mortimer's service in the 12th game, but the British girl

headed the 90 golfers who qualified today for the 72-holes British open golf championship, starting tomorrow.

Thomson seeking his fifth title win, shot a record-equalling 68 on the 6,800-yards Muirfield course for a two-round qualifying score of 137.

This was stroke better than the score made by three British Isles golfers, including Irish amateur Joe Carr, who made open championship history on the 6,401-yards Gullane course, where half the field was playing.

Thomson and South Africa's Harold Henning, who lowered the Gullane professional record by a stroke to 68 for a total of 141, will all be wiped out when the championship "proper" starts tomorrow on the Muirfield course.—Reuter.

**MACKIE FAILS TO QUALIFY**

Muirfield, June 30. D. J. Mackie, the Royal Hongkong Golf Club entry, added on 85 to his 79 of yesterday for 164 and failed by 77 strokes to qualify.—Reuter.

**Lowest Ever**

The Dubliner went round in 60 to better the professional record for Gullane by three strokes and slash four from the amateur record.

Carr's round was the lowest ever by an amateur in the qualifying stages of the open, beating the 68 by the great American, Bobby Jones, before going on to win the title at Royal Lytham and St. Anne's, Lancashire, in 1928.

South Africa's Gary Player, strongly fancied for this year's title, was on the 130 mark with the Scottish amateur Reid Jack, and professionals Peter Mills and George Low.

The qualifying totals and the great rounds of Carr,

## CHESS NEWS

by LEONARD BARDEN

Solution No. 5039: 1 QxKt, RpxQ; 2 KxKt, PxKt; 3 BxP ch, Resigns.

London Express Service.

## Yorkshire Take County Cricket Championship Lead

### BEAT ESSEX BY SEVEN WICKETS

London, June 30. A mighty straight drive for six by England fast bowler Freddie Trueman, which won the match against Essex at Colchester today, also sent Yorkshire to the top of the county cricket championship table.

Essex fought hard most of the day and Yorkshire were finally left 86 to win in 45 minutes. They got the runs in 34 minutes off eight overs and five balls for the loss of three wickets.

Trueman's final stroke rounded off a good match for him. He made 54 and 33 not out, and his six wickets for 65 in the second innings gave him a match analysis of nine for 120.

Edgbaston, Gloucestershire lost their last nine wickets for 30, Tom Cartwright taking six for 27 to finish with six for 48.

Glamorgan, the previous runners-up, drew their run-in match against Lancashire at Manchester. A line 120 in nearly four hours by Alan Watling gave Glamorgan first Innings lead.

As Lancashire batted out the match, Australian Ken Greaves, after scores of 99 and 65 in the preceding two games, made 114 not out, including two sixes and 12 fours.

**Best Form**

England off-spinner Jim Laker, playing in his last season, returned to his best form on a helpful pitch at Guildford. His seven for 38 led the way to Surrey beating Sussex by nine wickets.

Laker, whose figures in his final spell were 12-6-12-0, finished with a match analysis of ten for 66.

It took Middlesex only 25 minutes this morning to complete an "Innings win" over Somerset, who bated one short, at Lord's.

Page man Alan Moss, on the eve of the third Test took four for 39.

The experience of Willie Watson, who followed his first Innings 97 with 68 not out, steered Leicestershire to victory against Hampshire.—Reuter.

## ROYAL REGATTA BEGINS TODAY AT HENLEY

Henley-on-Thames, June 30. In spite of the counter-attractions of the closing stages of Wimbledon tennis, the start of the third India-England cricket Test, and the final struggles in the British open golf championship, there will be a big crowd for the Royal Rowing Regatta which begins here tomorrow morning.

Limiting factor in the numbers packing the banks of the river Thames and those lining the one-mile 550 yards course will be the weather which is at present unsettled.

This year, in spite of a drop in competitors from overseas (the Russians are not competing this time) 164 crews and scullers have entered for the ten-event regatta, the finals of which will be rowed on Saturday, July 4.

The Americans provide the strongest opposition to the home entries with six crews and one scull. The Poles have one crew and one sculler, the Netherlands and Italy each have one crew, and the noted Australian sculler Stuart Mackenzie competes with the old Oxford "Blue," Christopher Davidge, in the double sculls.

### Record Bid

Mackenzie will be bidding to set a record in the single scull diamonds by winning

the trophy a third successive year.

The highlight of the four days of racing will be the Grand Challenge Cup for eight. The entry as usual is small but select. America is represented by Harvard University, which in beating its old rivals Yale this year, showed itself to be an exceptionally fine crew.

Their four British rivals are Iota (Oxford), London, London and Thames. The Iota eight is the first University eight to contest this event for 100 years. It contains the nucleus of the crew which gained such an easy win over Cambridge in April this year.

### Defending

Harvard are also defending their title in the Thames Cup for eights, an event which American crews have won 16 times in the last 21 years. Among the rivals from America are the Union Club of Boston and Phillips Academy who are making their first appearance at Henley.

In the four-boat events, two American crews contest the Wyfold Challenge Cup and three European crews the Stewards Challenge Cup. The Americans are Selinot Hill School and Princeton University College Club; the Europeans are Moto Gusal of Italy, Neus of Amsterdam and Btw Hydroscor of Poland.

The diamond scull is expected to rest between the giant Australian Mackenzie and Theo Koerker of Poland, winner of the event in 1955 and 1956. The only other foreign entrant is the American sculler H. L. Parker of Philadelphia, an unknown quantity.—Reuter.

## THE MAN ON COURT 3 PLEADS FOR BEER

Wimbledon's hallowed courts were shocked last Thursday by the spectacle of 26-year-old Californian Jack Grigry pleading with the crowd for a glass of beer.

He was 1-4 down in the fifth set when he made his first appeal; 1-5 down at the other end when someone took pity and brought him a glass. He tottered over to the umpire's chair, drained the glass, then like a giant refreshed strode back on court, and lost.

Earlier in the second set, after he'd lost the first 2-6, he'd asked the umpire to arrange for a glass, but his request was ignored—then he seemed to forget his need as he took the second and third sets. After Grigry had walked off complaining: "I needed that beer, I tell you—but I needed it earlier. It might have made all the difference!" officials were

asked if they could remember anyone drinking beer on court before. They couldn't.

Incidentally, Grigry's beerless and victorious opponent was Spain's Miguel Santana, 20.—London Express Service.



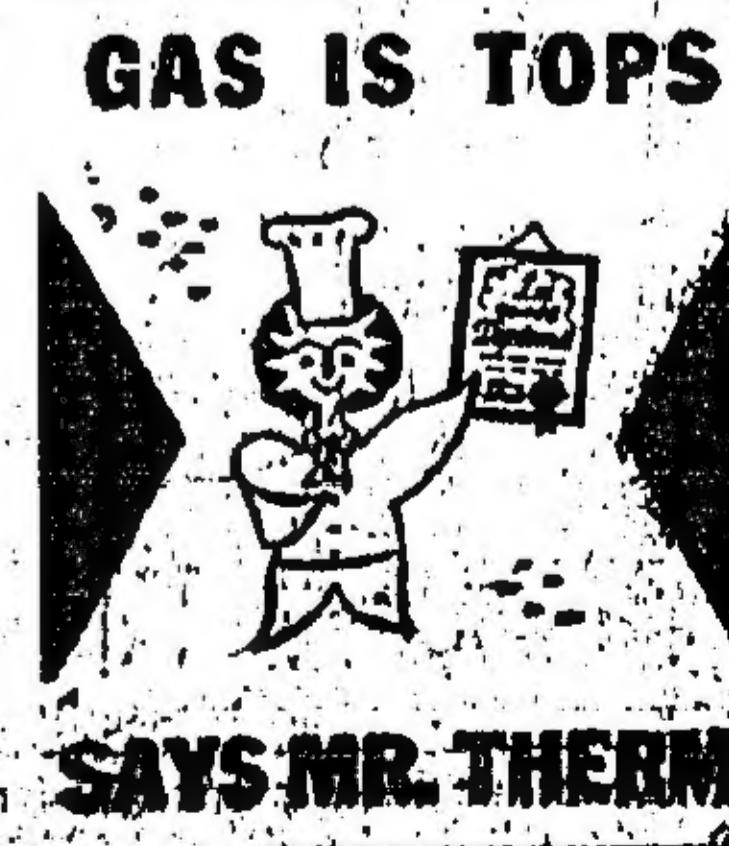
Beer-thirsty Grigry plods on.

## THE GAMBOLES

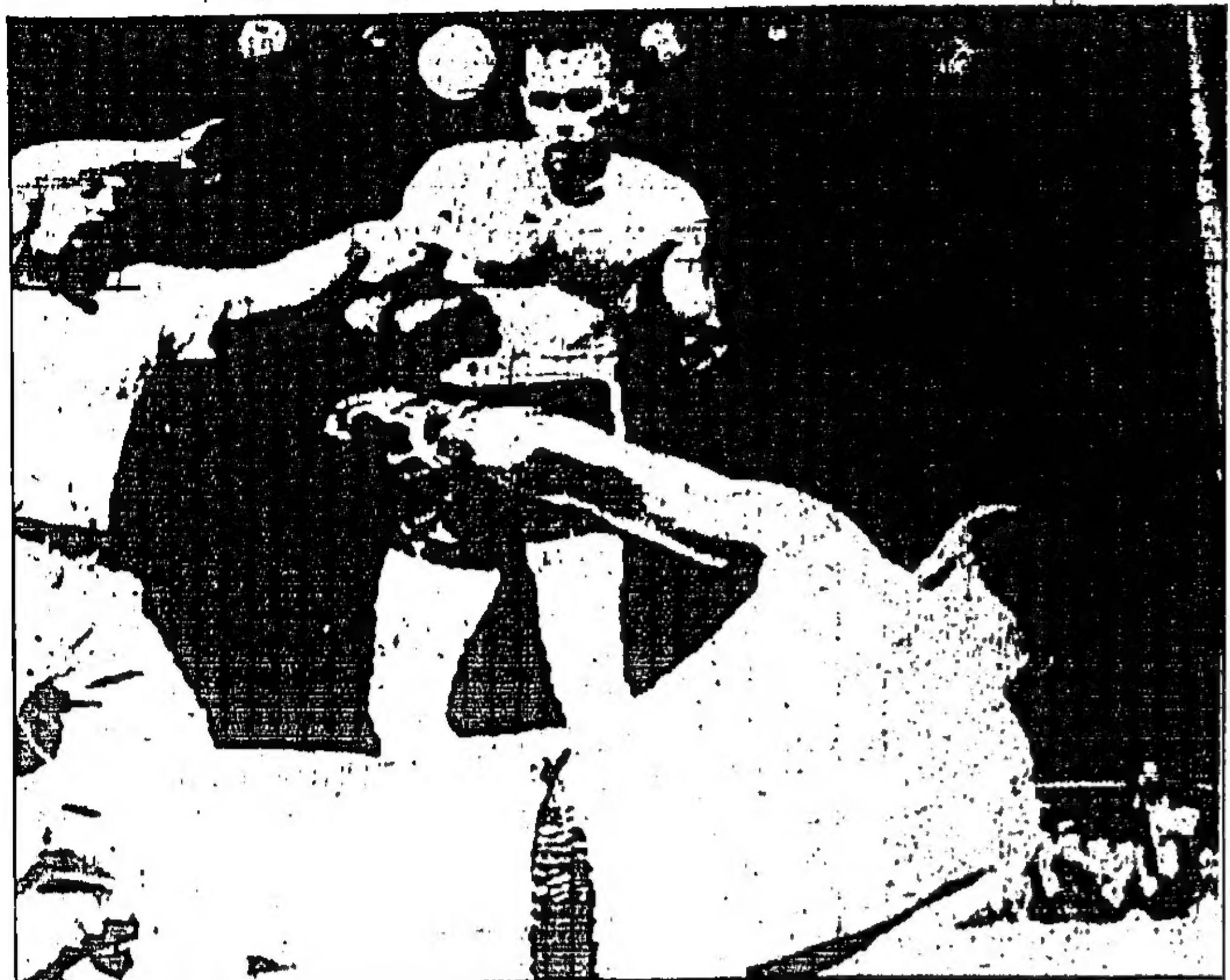


by Barry Appleby

NINE O'CLOCK



GAS IS TOPS



ABOVE: Defeated world champion Floyd Patterson of America topples to the canvas and referee Ruby Goldstein dives across to halt victorious Swede Ingemar Johansson and stop the title fight in the third round at the Yankee Stadium in New York on Friday.

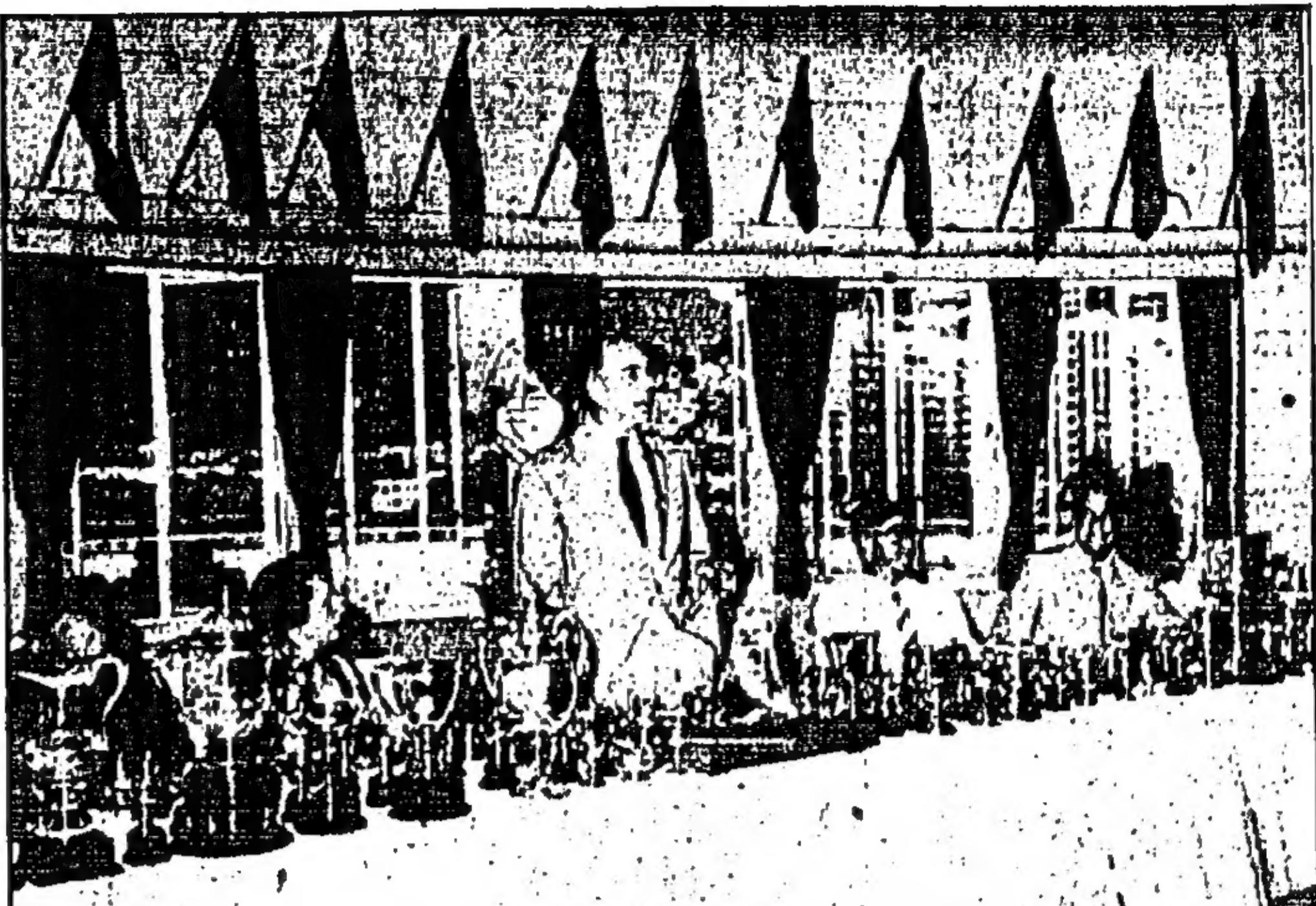
Johansson became the new world champion two minutes and three seconds after the round began. In that brief time, he pounded Patterson into submission, knocking him down seven times.—Reuterphoto.

★

RIGHT: Earl Buchholz, America's 19-year-old rising tennis star in action. Buchholz caused a major upset in the first round of the men's singles event at Wimbledon last week when he eliminated third-seeded Nicola Pietrangoli of Italy. He succumbed, however, to experience in the next round by losing to Gardner Mulloy 6-4, 7-5, 6-4.



## SPORTS PICTORIAL



TOP LEFT: Prof. F. E. Stock, Commodore of the Royal Hongkong Yacht Club, speaking at the Club's annual presentation of prizes at Kellot Island last Wednesday. Photo also shows the glittering array of cups and shields given away on the occasion.

TOP RIGHT: Mrs W. C. G. Knowles, presenting one of the beautifully designed trophies to one of the winners during the Yacht Club prize-giving ceremony.—China Mail photo.

★ ★ ★



Mrs K. Barnett, who presented the prizes at the annual dinner of the Hongkong Chess Club at the Peninsula Hotel recently, shown here cutting a "cheesecake", specially made for the occasion.—Photo by courtesy of HK Chess Club.



All eyes are on T. Baker of Sandringham House as he does a swallow dive at the St. George's School swimming sports at the Gun Club pool last week.

Baker came out second in the event which was won by T. Laverock. Laverock won the school's senior individual championship, with Baker as runner-up.—China Mail Photo.

### FOUR D. JONES . . .



by MADDOCKS



By Mik



NANCY



By Ernie Bushmiller

ROWNTREE'S  
DELICIOUS

## GILES

### ANNUAL

#### See what they say about Giles —

"His superb draughtsmanship coupled with a flair for social satire make him a present-day Hogarth." —Vicky.

"He always manages to hit the nail on the head — but in such a funny way. He is my favourite cartoonist by far!" —Pat Smythe.

"In every one of his cartoons he says 'This Is Your Life', and goes right to the core of it." —Emmon Andrews.

"I can't say — he just makes me laugh. And anyone that makes me laugh can have my money!" —Stanley Holloway.

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By Paul Norris



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11 a.m. and 5 p.m.

## MUSICAL

LATEST: Superb records have  
arrived and comprise a wide choice  
such as Dvorak's The Devil &  
Kite, Janacek's The Minotaur,  
Whitlock's Shabat Mater, Tchaikovsky's  
Swan Lake, Beethoven's  
Symphony No. 5, Schubert's  
Country, Brahms' Czech Christmas  
Music and many other exciting  
numbers. From the Soli Concerto  
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COLD  
TABLE BUFFET  
With Coffee \$5.00Music by "Marty"  
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Hammond OrganCLOSED  
TO-NIGHT  
RESERVED FOR  
THE  
CANADIAN  
NATIONAL  
DAY  
BALLCOCKTAIL  
LOUNGE  
PIANO-BAR  
OPEN AS USUAL  
Featuring  
"MARTY" at the  
Hammond OrganFor Your  
Drinking Pleasure  
OPEN TILL 2 A.M.WINDSOR HOUSE  
DE VILLE HOTEL  
TEL: 24496  
TEL: 17627'Mother Theresa,  
Calcutta'SHE LOOKS AFTER THE  
DREGS OF THE CITY

By ADRIENNE FARRELL

## Calcutta.

In an old Hindu pilgrim hospice in the heart of Calcutta, next to the famous temple of the Demon Goddess Kali, 120 men and women are dying, stretched on simple pallets, their emaciated bodies lie ranged in rows on either side of the marble-floored hall.

From behind a curtain, prodded the thin legs of a corpse just dead. Huddled in a corner, squat, an 18-year-old boy, a gaunt, asphyxiated skeleton, rapped by malnutrition and tuberculosis.

Only the dying are wanted here. The dead are soon replaced by the moribund, and those who recover must leave to make room for the more unfortunate.

For this is Mother Theresa's home for the dying.

## Kindliness

It should be a depressing place. But an air of kindness and cleanliness makes it a haven for those who enter. Its inmates are the destitute of the Calcutta slums and men and women who, but for the devotion of an elderly Albanian nun, would have been left to die outside in the blazing sun, on the pavements and in the gutters, homeless, unwatched and starving.

Each day, the van from Mother Theresa's home secures the Calcutta streets and returns laden with her cargo of human filth, decay, tattered heaps of skin and bone, scooped up from the sidewalk. At the hospice, they are washed, clothed, fed and given medical care. Their needs are simple: just a clean sheet to cover them, a sip of water or a dash of rice, a fan overhead to relieve the humid Calcutta heat and a kindly ministering hand to make them feel human again in their last hours.

The poor of Calcutta all know Mother Theresa, the simple, saintly woman who has chosen to look after the dregs of the city, those who have sunk to the very bottom—the derelicts, the foundlings and the lepers.

Such is her fame that in this sprawling, overcrowded port of 6,000,000 people, a letter addressed simply to "Mother Theresa, Calcutta" will find her.

## The misery

Thirty years ago, she came from her well-to-do home in Albania to join the Catholic teaching order of Loreto Nuns in Calcutta. But the misery she saw from her convent window impelled her to ask for her release so that she might work directly among the poor.

She founded her own order, the Missionaries of Charity, which today has 85 nuns. Three of them are fully-qualified doctors, one Indian, one Yugoslav and one Englishwoman, Dr. Mary Young, who has joined Mother Theresa. The other nuns are all Indian.

Their work is fourfold. They care for the derelict and dying. They run a home for foundlings, children picked up off the Calcutta streets, diseased and starving, or abandoned by unmarried mothers. They run a mobile medical van which tours nine centres in Calcutta each day to minister to more than 1,000 lepers. They run an outpatients clinic which gives free treatment to 64,000 people a year.

Mother Theresa says that they never have to ask for money, "it just comes," she explains simply.

The Calcutta Corporation lots have the old pilgrim hospice, but give her a monthly sum to towards their keep. Charitable organisations in Calcutta and abroad help to provide food, clothing and medical supplies for the children, the lepers and the sick.

## The choice

But it is obvious that every penny and every grain of rice is put to maximum use. The nuns themselves wear a habit which is simply the cheapest type of Indian cotton sari wrapped round them and draped over their heads to form a veil. At the home for foundlings, a large, ramshackle house, more attention is clearly given to cleanliness and medical care than to furnishings. If Mother Theresa has to choose between a new coat of paint for the dilapidated front door or the admission of yet another orphan, it is obvious that the orphan wins.

It is the same at the home for the dying, or at the leper

## Eva Launches New Career



## ACTRESS

Eva Bartok is chatting with the chairman, John Freeman, at the Dorchester when she was the guest of honour at the literary luncheon given by Foyles to mark the publication of her book, entitled "Worth Living For." — Central Press Photo.

The Neighbours  
Hate The Hero

JOE POSKONKA is a hero to his country. But, he said last week, his neighbours still hate him.

For 10 years, Poskonka, 57, endured the hostility and abuse of his back-of-the-yards neighbourhood while posing as a Communist among his fellow pockmark workers.

Then the little Polish immigrant stood up last month before a House Subcommittee investigating Communist infiltration of Labour unions and revealed his true identity as a spy for the FBI.

Newspapers and authorities cheered Poskonka's courage and heroism.

## BEST THING

But for him, "nothing has changed."

"My neighbours still hate me," he said. "They still call me Communist, they still pass me by in the street."

"Perhaps the best thing will be to move from here, from the old neighbourhood," he said wistfully.

But despite the abuse, Poskonka said he would do it all again.

"I love this country. I will give my life for it," he said. "People laugh at those kind of words these days. They call them childish and simple."

"I don't laugh. I know what it means."

For 10 years, Poskonka said, his fellow Poles split on him and tormented his wife and children because of his suspected Communist affiliation.

## TREASON

Now, he said, some of them accuse him of treason to Poland.

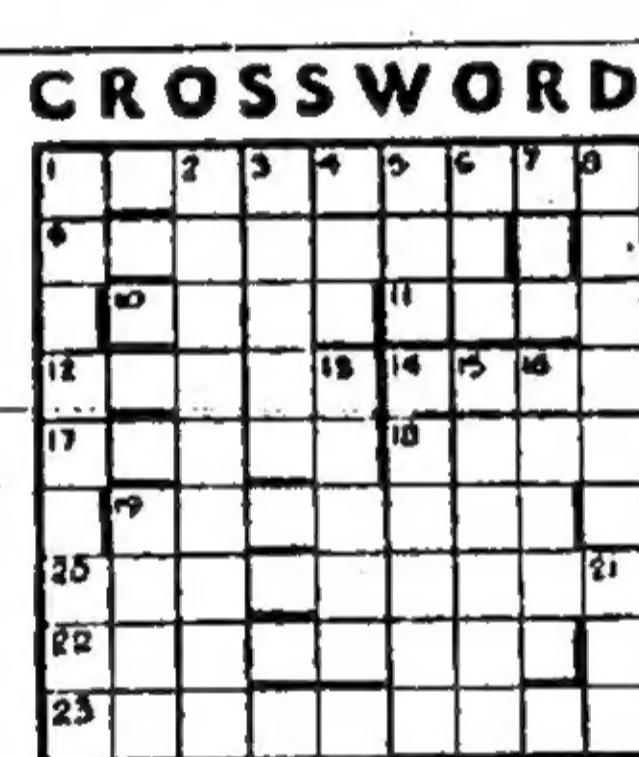
"One man said he thinks there's nothing wrong with the Communists," he said. "He said they got the best men running Poland now that they ever had."

"I'm not all this talk. I'm going up right start a war. How can they not be stupid?"

"Another neighbour told me I should keep my mouth shut and not get so much publicity," Poskonka said.

Poskonka's closest neighbours denied they hated him. They just leave him alone, they said.

—UPI.

PEOPLE  
in the news

ACROSS  
1. Shipboard companion (4-6)  
6. Head in a race (7)  
9. Mountain (4)  
11. In addition (6)  
12. Tresses (4)  
13. Travel by horseback (4)  
14. (18) (20) (20) (20) (20)  
22. Handicraft (6)  
23. In an occupied manner (9)  
  
Down  
1. Not wearing a doll's house but could be (6)  
2. Bowing (8)  
3. (6) (8) (6) (8)  
4. (6) (8) (6) (8)  
5. (6) (8) (6) (8)  
6. (6) (8) (6) (8)  
7. Feature (6)  
8. It precedes (6)  
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12. (6) (8) (6) (8)  
13. (6) (8) (6) (8)  
14. (6) (8) (6) (8)  
15. Continued (6)  
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19. (6) (8) (6) (8)  
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23. (6) (8) (6) (8)

London Express Service

## MAIL NOTICES

GENERAL HOLIDAY  
WEDNESDAY JULY 1  
By Air  
Philippines, 2 p.m.  
Cambodia, 3 p.m.  
Thailand, 6 p.m.  
Japan, Hawaii, U.S.A., Canada, 8 p.m.  
Macao, 8 p.m.  
THURSDAY JULY 2  
By Air  
China, People's Republic, 7 a.m.  
Ceylon, India, Pakistan, Nidde, 8 a.m.  
Japan, 8 p.m.



ACROSS  
1. Not wearing a doll's house but could be (6)  
2. Bowing (8)  
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London Express Service

THREE THOUGHTS  
FOR TODAY

Doth not he see my ways  
and count all my steps?  
John 31:4.

He knows the number of  
your hairs, and directs the  
functions of the very  
minutest cells of your brain  
and body. He impels the  
beating of our hearts and  
the drawing of our breath  
yet many do not know Him at all.

—Prayer—Radio Bible Service,  
Inc Cincinnati, Ohio.

## CHINA MAIL ENTERTAINMENT GUIDE

## FILMS

KING'S & PRINCESS: "The Moonraker," starring George Baker, Sylvia Syms, Peter Arne and Marlene Dietrich.

HOOVER & GALA: "The King and the Beauty," a Chinese film starring Lin Dai and Chia-Chi Chen.

ROXY & BROADWAY: "The Man Who Wouldn't Tell," starring Anna Neagle, Anthony Quayle and Zsa Zsa Gabor.

LEE & ASTOR: "Bonjour, Katherine," starring Catherine Valentine.

STAR & METROPOLIS: "The Great Dictator," Charles Chaplin, Paulette Goddard.

PARISIUM: "This Happy Feeling," starring Debbie Reynolds, Curt Jurgens and John Saxon.

RITZ: "The Defiant Ones," starring Tony Curtis, Sidney Poitier.

HOTEL MIKAMAR: Sofi Faller and His Quartet with Miss Lo Lin.

PRINCESS GARDEN: Spanish Dance team of Los Vaqueiros, with music by Berry Yaneza and his Combo and vocalist Thelma Toledo.

CAPITOL: "Under Capriosis," starring Ingrid Bergman, Joseph Cotten and Michael Wilding.

PARISIUM: Mucho by Giancarlo and his Italian Combo.

## STATE: "The Two-headed Spy," starring Jack Hawkins and Gia Scala.

ORIENTAL: "I Want To Live," starring Susan Hayward.

## NIGHT SPOTS

CHAMPAGNE: Mucho by Lang Gatchalian and His Quintet featuring Ching Lo, Pauline Shaw and Thomas Chang.

CARAVAN: Marlene Franco and His Combo with Lila Soledad.

GOLDEN PHOENIX: International acrobatic dancers the Sugar Baba Revue, with music by Panchita Garcia and his Dynamic Dancers.

MAKEM'S: Margaret and Maurice, dancing duo, Music by Franco and His Italian Combo. Featuring Miss Shaw.

HOTEL MIKAMAR: Sofi Faller and His Quartet with Miss Lo Lin.

PRINCESS GARDEN: Spanish Dance team of Los Vaqueiros, with music by Berry Yaneza and his Combo and vocalist Thelma Toledo.

PARISIUM: Mucho by Giancarlo and his Italian Combo.

WINDSOR HOUSE: "The Moonraker," starring George Baker, Sylvia Syms, Peter Arne and Marlene Dietrich.

THEATRE: "The Moonraker," starring George Baker, Sylvia Syms, Peter Arne and Marlene Dietrich.

WINDSOR HOUSE: "The Moonraker," starring George Baker, Sylvia Syms, Peter Arne and Marlene Dietrich.

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# Intelligence Report

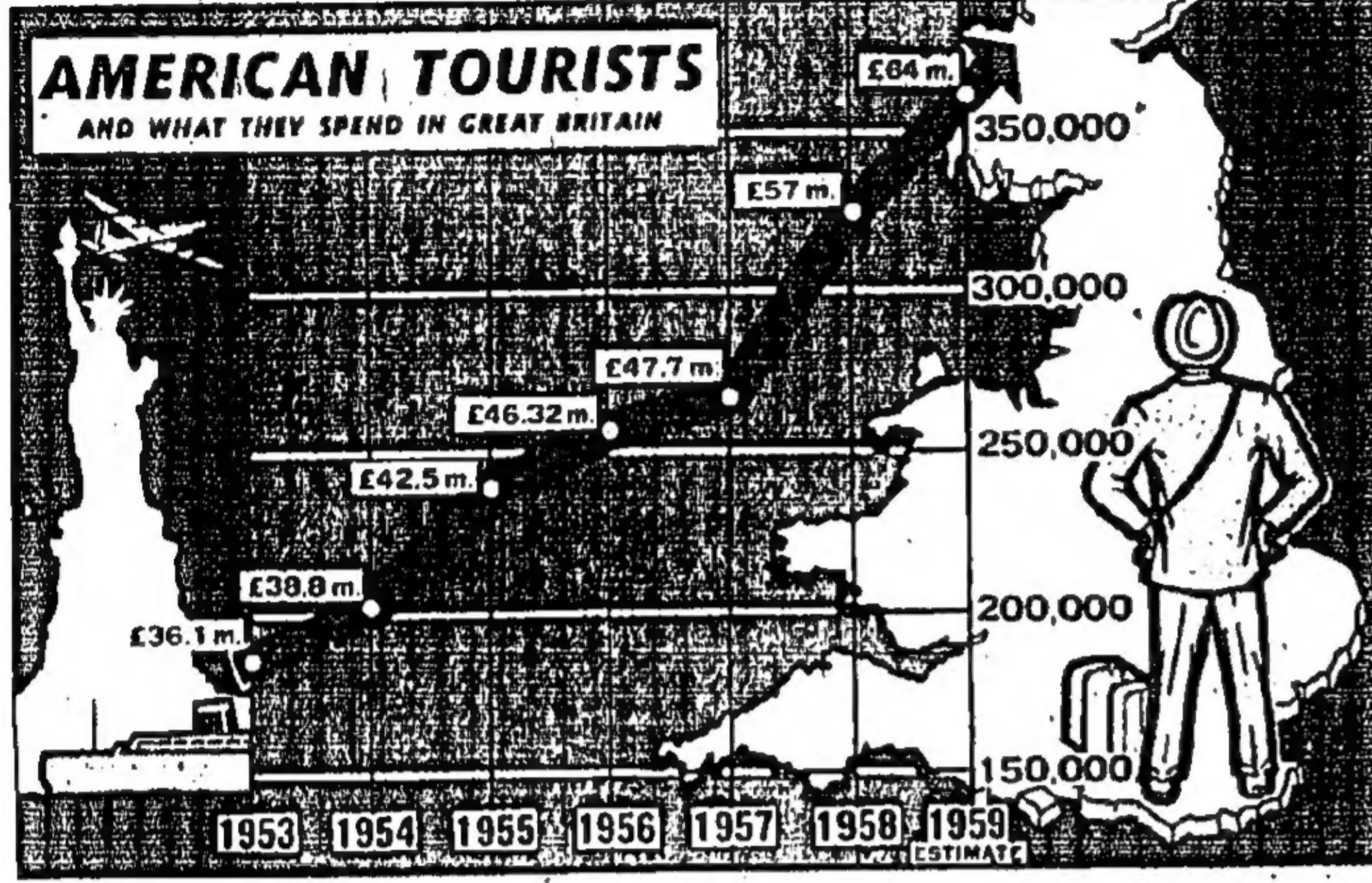
by STEPHEN CONSTANT

The Americans are coming—and how! The present level of 350,000 American visitors a year to Britain (see graph) is expected to rise steeply in the next 10 years to a booming 1,000,000. That means an even richer harvest from what is already one of this country's biggest dollar earners. By 1969 American tourism will bring in £200 million a year.

WASHINGTON—Expect big increase in American Navy anti-submarine patrols in Atlantic. US Defense Department is seriously alarmed at number of Russian subs shadowing off North American coast.

JOHANNESBURG—A fungus growth will spread rapidly over South Africa towards the end of this year. Next year is the 50th anniversary of the Union. To celebrate the event, men in civilian life, the police, and armed forces will start growing beards.

ROME—Italy's new road laws—expected to come into force on July 1—will hit drunken drivers hard, it is said. Drunken-in-charge fine will be raised from about £15 to £57—many times more than most Italians' monthly wage packets.



KAMPALA—British gourmets should expect a new treat at the end of this year: tender, tasty, and slightly fishy—hippo steaks. With the blessing of the Uganda Game Department, two white hunters have started shooting into the lumbering herds on the Congo border. Averaging one present roll of Premier Veron each, the hippos should net £80 profit a carcass. That is some £80,000 a year for the hunter planning to bring down three a day. If the hunters do not shoot them for the pot they will die of starvation due to overcrowding.

PARIS—Tunisian Premier Bourguiba may have "chance" meeting soon with General de Gaulle, who will be visiting Milan on June 29. The Tunisian leader plans holiday near Milan, wants to discuss with de Gaulle approaching deadline

for resuming talks on the evacuation of French troops in Bizerte. De Gaulle has so far ignored him.

PRETORIA.—Expect a new political party to emerge in South Africa. Its aim to check present roll of Premier Veron each, the hippos should net £80 profit a carcass. That is some £80,000 a year for the hunter planning to bring down three a day. If the hunters do not shoot them for the pot they will die of starvation due to overcrowding.

SANTA FE—American Air Force is asking Congress for \$2,000,000 to build giant "sun furnace" in New Mexico. It will consist of a huge mirror to reflect sun's rays into a dish, producing 8,000 degs. F—enough to melt nearly any metal. This "pure heat" will be used to test space vehicle components.

CUBA—Bearded revolutionary leader Fidel Castro is to receive a strong rap on the knuckles by the Vatican. Reason: he has not yet backed up his promise to introduce religious instruction in Cuba's schools.

FIJI—Increased British investments in Fiji Islands are likely soon. Colonial Development Corporation scouts are there, seeking to sink money in cocoa, coconut growing and timber milling.

AUCKLAND, N.Z.—City business men who dream of a "nice little farm for weekends" are facing a rude awakening. The Socialist Government is drafting a Bill to prevent city business men from buying farms as an investment. The Bill will bar ownership unless owner lives on the farm.

London, June 30.  
**HERBERT MORRISON** stood among the rose trees in the garden of his semi-detached suburban home in Eltham, Kent, and said: "You know, I hope they get a working-class lad to replace me."

"They" are the people who will choose the Socialist candidate for South Lewisham at the General Election.

For a few hours earlier the "working-class lad" who rose from errand boy to Foreign Secretary and Leader of the Commons had announced that he would not again stand as a candidate.

The parliamentary career that began in 1923 was nearly over, but the cockney statesman was as sprightly as ever. At 71 he looked 20 years younger. A gentle breeze stirred the famous quiff—iron-piped silver.

We open the revolution he has seen in the Socialist Party: the change from cloth caps to old school ties.

"I WONDER"

"I helped to bring it about," he said. "I say that we needed the other types: the intellectuals and the middle-class."

"But now I wonder if the change has not gone too far. There are too few men on the Labour front bench who began life as manual workers."

It was with a twinge of sadness that he spoke of his return to the back benches after being defeated by Mr Gaitskell in the 1955 election for the leadership of the parliamentary Socialist Party.

"I miss the work, you know," he said. Then, proudly: "I was deputy leader of the Party, on the front bench... all that sort of thing."

"I was a little strange to go back to being a back-bencher."

"Why had he decided to retire?"

"To find time for writing my memoirs and to rest. I've had a long career."

Diaries would help in the memoir writing. But Herbert Morrison has kept none.

"I've always had the feeling that people who keep diaries put down silly things that they later regret," he told me. "Now I'm not so sure."

**NO SPITE**

Will he be laying bare any party secrets? "It's difficult... you have to decide how far you are prepared to compete in this game."

"People have got into naughty habits: giving away secrets and revealing things told them in confidence."

"I don't think my memoirs will be as spiteful or as exciting as some of the others."

He is quite realistic about the memoir business: "I haven't sold the serial rights yet..."

And there was a twinkle of advance publicity when he was defeated by Mr Gaitskell:

"He asked his feelings after his defeat by Mr Gaitskell."

"You'll have to wait for the memoirs to find out..."

**Memoirs...**

"I earned five bob a week as an errand boy and I managed to save... I've always had a working-class fear of being in debt."

"My proudest moment? Hard to say."

"Perhaps it was in 1934 when my work in the London Labour Party culminated in winning the LCC."

"Then there was the Labour victory in 1945. I played my part in that."

"I think the two greatest parliamentarians of my time were Winston Churchill and Lloyd George."

**IN 1940...**

The greatest Labour figure of his time?

He smiled and admired his roses. Then: "We're so democratic it's not easy to pick one person out."

"You know, I've just remembered. It was a great moment when Labour divided the House in 1940 and helped to defeat Chamberlain's Government."

Want of the future? A bit of golf, some gardening, some travel—perhaps a visit to Australia and New Zealand. It would be a lecture tour. "I should have to work my passage," Express Service.

N. T. CHOW.

**Sheaffer's**  
NEW BALPOINT  
WITH EXCLUSIVE  
STERLING SILVER TIP

From the Files

25  
years  
AGO

RAINFALL registered at the Royal Observatory in June was, with the exception of the phenomenal fall registered in June 1916, the highest recorded for more than 30 years. Last month, a total rainfall of 25.11 inches was registered. This was almost two inches over the average. The heaviest fall occurred on June 22, when 9.05 inches, fell during the period. As against an average of 38.43 inches for the first six months, 40.04 inches have been registered. (Comparative figures in 1959: June rain: 36 inches. Total for first six months: 61.17 inches. Average: 37.66 inches.)

The house cleaning begun by Hitler at Munich and Goering in Berlin was finally completed last evening. No further moves are now expected. Complete order prevails throughout Germany. The briefly, is a foreign correspondent's summing up of the situation in the Reich after a week-end nightmare of revolt and death. Yet reports of executions and suicides continue to come in. Herr Gregor Strasser, who broke with Hitler in 1932, is reported to have shot himself. Captain Roehm, Chief of Staff of the Brown Shirts, and formerly one of Hitler's most trusted aides has followed General von Schleicher to his death. Roehm was summarily shot after he had twice declined to commit suicide.

More executions are expected during the weekend. Strong language is used by the British Press. "Even Bolshevik tyranny could not be more absolute," said the London Morning Post.

London, June 30.  
**LOOKING** after llamas, wallabies, zebras, and other animals in her private zoo at Sidmouth, Devon, is an elderly widow who had to sell to the Government for £55,750 a business which it now plans to sell back to free enterprise for a sum estimated at about £1,000,000.

Mrs Alice Brown, recalling that forced sale 17 years ago, told me: "My husband and I created the whole thing. We had to work hard. And we took for it very much less than we ought."

The Government's plan to get rid of the business—S. G. Brown, Ltd., makers of gyroscopic compass equipment and other high precision instruments—is causing a Parliamentary row which will reach a climax in a full-scale debate.

Small wonder, then, that a number of big firms in the high precision instrument business are anxious to buy this go-ahead, thriving competitor from the Government.

Mrs Brown's husband, who died in 1948 aged 76, was one of Britain's most prolific inventors. He held more than 1,000 patents.

**My Name'**  
Among his inventions was the first practical loudspeaker.

"I invented the name for it," said Mrs Brown. "My voice was the first ever to be heard through a loudspeaker."

Sidney George Brown did the inventing. Alice Brown took care of the commercial side. She was responsible for the business direction of 11 companies founded to exploit her husband's inventions.

One of the most important was a gyro compass for use in warships and merchant vessels which Sidney Brown later adapted for use in aircraft.

He became governing director for Iloco S. G. Brown, Ltd., which was formed to manufacture the compass. His wife Alice was the only other director.

But then the war came, and the Admiralty, dissatisfied with the contribution that S. G. Brown Ltd. was making to the war effort, appointed a controller to run the firm.

Early in 1942 a special meeting of the company was called. Mr and Mrs Brown were removed from office and Admiralty nominees appointed in their place.

For each of their £1 shares the Browns were paid £1 17s 2d—total of £25,750.

"I shut that thing off long ago—it was making an AWFUL racket!"

## VACANCY FOR WORKING LAD

Morrison  
Speaks  
About His  
Successor

By LLEW GARDNER



## Mystery Ripples In The Sky Puzzle The Radar Men

By THOMAS JENKINS

MYSTERIOUS ripples are appearing on radar screens in Britain. Scientists have seen them in a radar research laboratory. Others have been seen on sets in the control room at London Airport. But no one knows what they are.

The ripples were first noticed at the research laboratories of Marconi's Wireless Telegraph Company at Great Baddow, Essex, when Dr E. Eastwood, director of the laboratories, was testing new radar sets with four assistants.

The date was February 17. The time: sunrise.

As the scientists watched they saw an unexplained point of light appear on the darkened screen. It was just above Tunbridge Wells.

The point spread into a circular ripple—with "precisely the same appearance as the ripples on a pond expanding from the point of disturbance," said Dr Eastwood.

More ripples followed, all 18 of them had spread out from the central point of light. Some extended as far as 20 miles.

The ripples—which the scientists have called "angels"—were photographed with a cine camera.

Others have been seen on sets in the laboratory since then over Ipswich, Canterbury, Reading, Worthing, and Chelmsford. Since May 8 they have been observed at the rate of about three a week.

A special radar device has estimated the height of the "angels" at 2,000 feet.

Dr Eastwood told me: "I have learned that similar 'angels' have been seen on the radar screens at London Airport. They seemed to be located quite close to the airport itself."

Dr Eastwood and his team have been trying to find out what causes the ripples in the sky.

Several puzzling facts have emerged from their investigations.

In most cases, the "angels" have appeared a few minutes before sunrise.

They have been seen in varying weather conditions, including widespread fog. But the wind has never been more than 15 knots.

In one case the ripples seemed to be distorted by the wind.

The biggest "angel" observed has been 30 miles across.

Dr Eastwood said: "We thought at first the 'angels' might be caused by high-flying flocks of birds, or by at-

## LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

### Puzzled

Sir—May I just don't understand the Chinese temperament, and I am no authority on Hardy, but to my mind Miss Lin Dai's suffering in "The King and The Queen" is sometimes not dissimilar to Pamela's when pursued by Mr B. And, speaking as a Chinese filmgoer, I am more puzzled than proud in regard to the awards the film has won at the recent Asian Film Festival.

N. T. CHOW.

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**Cafe de PARIS**  
FRENCH RESTAURANT  
French Cuisine  
French Atmosphere  
DINNER DANCE NIGHTLY  
with  
EDDIE BOLA and his: FRENCH COMBO  
and GRACE ARCHER Vocalist  
Member of Diners' Club  
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